

# Physics with Neutrons I

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## Exercise sheet 4

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[wiki.mlz-garching.de/n-lecture05:index](http://wiki.mlz-garching.de/n-lecture05:index)

### 1. Reciprocal lattice

A 2-dimensional hexagonal lattice is given in the normal space. Determine the reciprocal lattice vectors and draw the lattice in the reciprocal space.

### 2. Powder diffraction

In a powder diffraction experiment with a material having a cubic unit cell and using a neutron wavelength of  $\lambda = 1.5 \text{ \AA}$ , the first few Bragg peaks occur at the scattering angles  $\Theta = 43.31^\circ$ ,  $50.44^\circ$ ,  $74.12^\circ$ ,  $89.93^\circ$ . Determine the structure (bcc, fcc, etc.) these peaks correspond to. Based on the information, draw the reciprocal lattice with the allowed and forbidden Bragg peaks in the  $(hk0)$  and the  $(hhl)$  plane. Draw the same reciprocal lattice planes for a diamond lattice.

### 3. Diamond lattice

Calculate the structure factor for a diamond lattice (an fcc lattice with a two-atomic basis at  $(0, 0, 0)$  and  $(a/4, a/4, a/4)$ ).