



## Physics with neutrons (PH2053)

Prof. Dr. Peter Müller-Buschbaum (TUM) Prof. Dr. Winfried Petry (TUM)

Dr. Sebastian Busch

German Engineering Materials Science Centre (GEMS) at Heinz Maier-Leibnitz Zentrum (MLZ) Helmholtz-Zentrum Geesthacht Garching bei München, Germany

Lecture 02

2018-Oct-24

MLZ is a cooperation between









#### Reactor vs. spallation sources







#### Most spallation sources are pulsed







#### X-rays have an advantage here...







## ANTARES @ MLZ







## Porosity or precipitates? (x-ray)







## How do fish hear? (x-ray)







#### Large penetration depth: neutrons







#### Sensitive to hydrogen: neutrons







# Car engine







## Car engine







## Car engine







#### Glue in a car door









#### Glue in a car door







#### Glue in a car door









Si doping







# Si doping







# Si doping







 $\overset{30}{\longrightarrow} \mathrm{Si} + \mathrm{n} \rightarrow \overset{31}{\longrightarrow} \mathrm{Si}^{*} \overset{{\mathcal{T}}_{1/2} = 2.62 \, h}{\rightarrow} \, \overset{31}{\longrightarrow} \mathrm{P} + \mathrm{e}^{\mathrm{-}} + \gamma$ 







#### Activation Analysis







## PGAA

#### Periodic Table for PGAA

H					Elen	nent	Detection Limit [ppm]										He,	
1.00 4.30 80.60	CTRE DEL IN				stable i	sotope		n 1-10 n 10-100									4.002402 0.007 is 1.34 is	
- L	<u>.</u>	Be			atomic	weight	n 100-1000						B	C C	N M H <sup>IF</sup>	0 H 17 <sup>100</sup> 18 <sup>14</sup>	F	Ne 20" 21" 22"
6.04 7054 1.27	11 80 6 63 76 7.6	132 2019 b 63 b			s-ca s-sca	pture ttering	o no data						12.011 0.00550 h 5.851 h	1400476 18.6 11.61.6	15.0004 0.00010 h 4.232 h	18.098 0.0095 b 4.018 b	20.1797 0.039 h 2.629 h	
N:	a	Mg											Al	Si	P	S 20 <sup>11</sup> 30 30 <sup>4</sup> 36	Cl	Ar
2.2.66 4.63 3.26	1077 - 24 1076 - 1 116 - 1	4.305 6.005 b 3.71 b												28.0 655 0.171 b 2.167 b	30.8728 0.172 h 3.312 h	33.066 0.53 b 1.626 b	36.4327 333.6 163.6	35.565 6.675 b 6.683 b
ж. ж <sup>-</sup> =		Ca	* 8	Ti at gʻat	V and an	e'e'''	Mn	Fe s's" of s	Co	Ni ana ini	Cu	Zn	Ga	Ge	As	Se N H H H	Br	Kr and
20-24 2334 1.00	1	6-278 17.8 b 13.8 b	448 UM 278 b 238 b	623 M 628 M 628 M	10-8 416 8 48 b 8 32 b	81.0461 3.01 b 3.40 b	640-380 1333-6 2.106	88.848 2.86 b 8.62 b	668332 27.185 665	840 M	63.646 3.765 8.635	6.30 2.31 k 6.38 k	68,723 3,76 h 6,63 h	73.61 3.30 b 8.60 b	76.8216 43.6 8.82.6	76.96 11.7 b 8.30 b	79.004 63.6 6.00.6	83.8 20.6 7.68.6
R	b	Sr m <sup>a</sup> nt	Y	Zr set et set	Nb	Mo sharen	(Tc)	Ru statettoo	Rh 103	Pd 102'104"104"	Ag st <sup>ar</sup> stat	Cd	In minet	Sn	Sb 91" 10"	Te	127	Xe
ML44 0.28	-		120.5	84" 86" 91.224 0.185 b	0200438 1.31 k	67" 66" 68" 65.66 2.65 b	20 k	101 "100" 104 101.07 2.86 b	1028065 1448 b	104"104"10" 105.0 63.6	1078480 633 k		114.818 1938 b	118.71 0.626 b	121.78 4.01 b	127.4 47.6 4.32.6	12680467 6.33 b	131.20
		Ra	1.5	LIF	Ta	w	Ro	~	lr.	D+	A.,	Ma	TI	Ph	Ri	(Ro)	(41)	(Re)
12	-	626666C	138.128***	174 176" 177" 178" 178"	100 100	180 182 <sup>44</sup> 183 <sup>14</sup> 184 <sup>14</sup>	100" 107"	1.0.1.0.1.0.1	10, "10,"	100 100 <sup>4</sup> 100 <sup>44</sup> 100 <sup>44</sup> 100 <sup>44</sup>			205"288"	204° 208** 201°** 208**	209	(1 0)	(210)	(220)
132.60		1.1 b 3.38 b	130.0005	128.40 124.1 b 10.2 b	1806-80 204 h 6.01 h	183.84 183.84 183.9 4.60.9	186.207 897 is 118 is	165.25 165.5 147.5	100.317 436.6 14.6	165.05 163.5 1.21.5	196.06.00 68.45.5 7.73.5	200.00 3723.6 268.6	2643403 3.43.5 9.89.5	0.171 b 11.12 b	0.0338 b 0.156 b			
(Fi	ŗ) (	(Ba)	(Ac)	104	105	106												
	13	23 6																
		1	Ce	Pr	Nd	(Pm)	Sm	Eu	Gd	Tb	Dy	Ho	Er	Tm	Yb	Lu	1	
			140" 140"	141	142 142 142 147 146 24	(140)	the set of a	101.00		188	162.10 167.167 162.1	148	142 164" 166" 167"" 168" 179"	100	68-02-07-02 02-02-06 173-04	176" 176"		
			0.43 h 2.64b	2.66.6	81 in 16.6h	168.4 b 21.3 b	20.5			23.4 b 6.86 b	004 h 023 h	647 b 8 40 b	167.26 188 h 8.7 h	100 h 6.38 h	23.4 5	26.6 73.6		
			Th	(Pa)	U	(Np)	(Pu)	(Am)	(Cm)	(Bk)	(Cf)	(Es)	(Fm)	(Md)	(No)	(Lr)		





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# NAA





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#### Boron concentration in multicrystalline Silicon



 $^{10}\text{B} + \text{n} \rightarrow {}^{7}\text{Li} (0.840 \,\text{MeV}) + lpha (1.470 \,\text{MeV}) + \gamma (0.482 \,\text{MeV})$ 





#### Boron concentration in multicrystalline Silicon







#### $^{10}B$ neutron detectors: BF<sub>3</sub> gas

 $\ \ \ \ ^{10}{\rm B} + {\rm n} \rightarrow {}^{7}{\rm Li} \ (0.840 \ {\rm MeV}) + \alpha \ (1.470 \ {\rm MeV}) + \gamma \ (0.482 \ {\rm MeV})$   $\ \ ^{10}{\rm B} : \ \ \sigma_{\rm abs} = 3835 \ {\rm barn} \ {\rm at} \ 1.8 \ {\rm \AA}$ 







## <sup>10</sup>B neutron detectors: solid state







## <sup>3</sup>He detectors

$${}^{3}$$
He + n  $\rightarrow {}^{3}$ H (0.191 MeV) + p (0.573 MeV)  
 ${}^{3}$ He:  $\sigma_{\sf abs} = 5333$  barn at 1.8 Å





#### <sup>3</sup>He detectors

$$^{3}$$
He + n  $\rightarrow$   $^{3}$ H (0.191 MeV) + p (0.573 MeV)  
 $^{3}$ He:  $\sigma_{abs} = 5333$  barn at 1.8 Å

spins of neutron and  $^3\text{He}$  antiparallel:  ${\sim}10660\,\text{barn}$  spins of neutron and  $^3\text{He}$  parallel:  ${\sim}9\,\text{barn}$ 





## <sup>3</sup>He spin filters

