

Physics with neutrons (PH2053)

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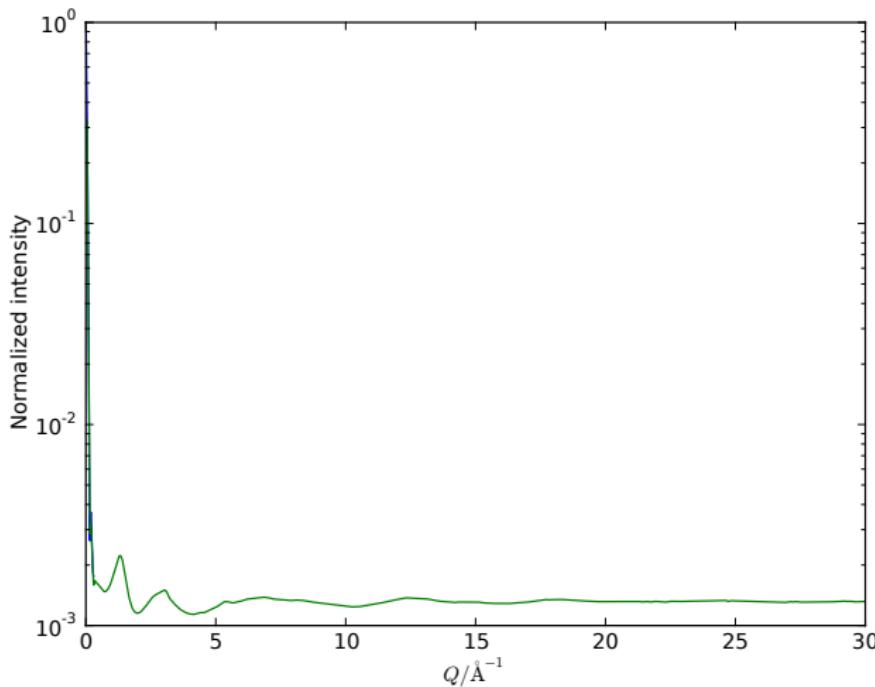
Garching bei München, Germany

Lecture 12

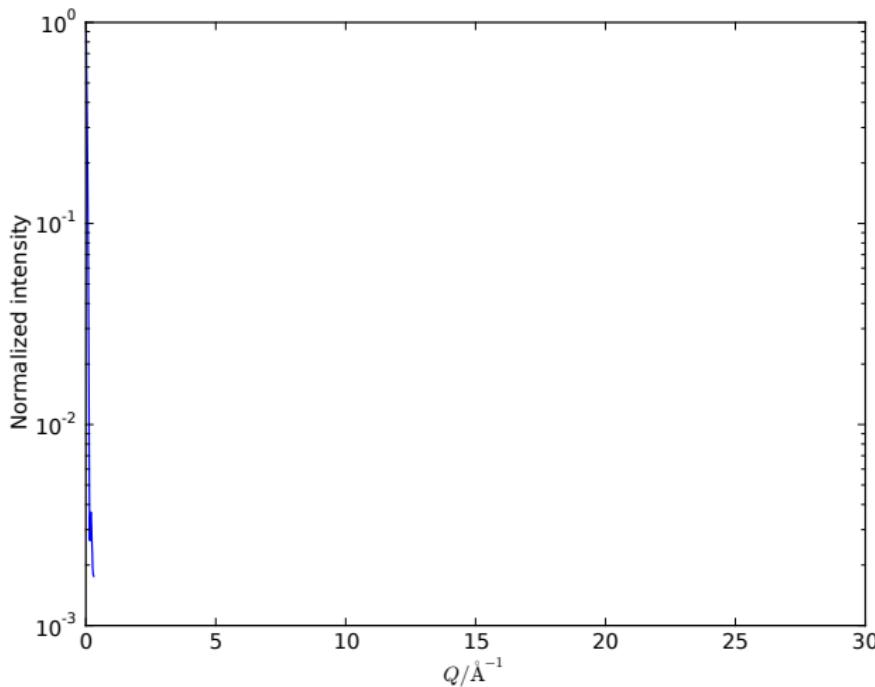
2019–Jan–16

MLZ is a cooperation between

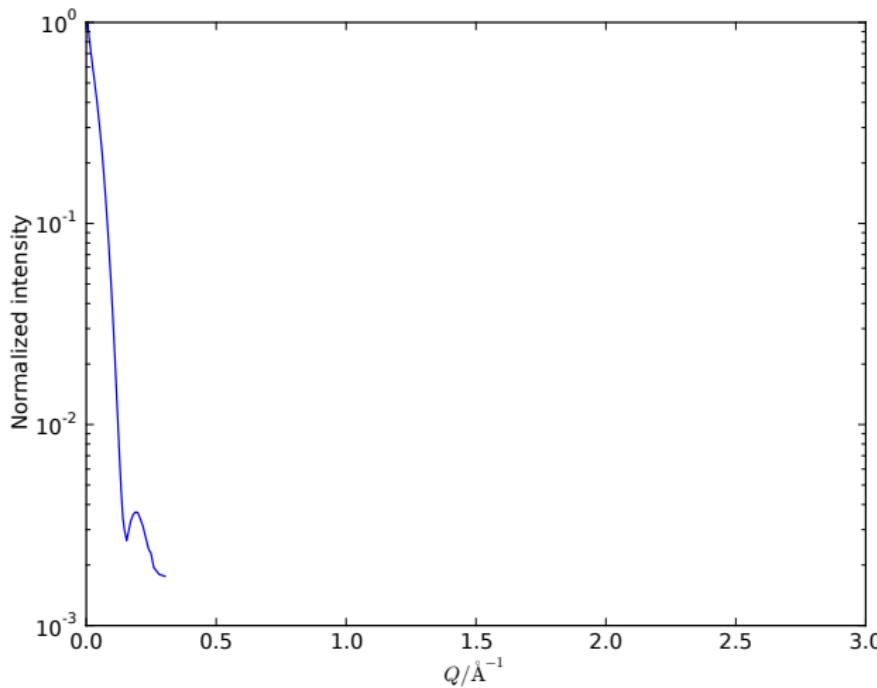
Wide vs. Small Angle Scattering



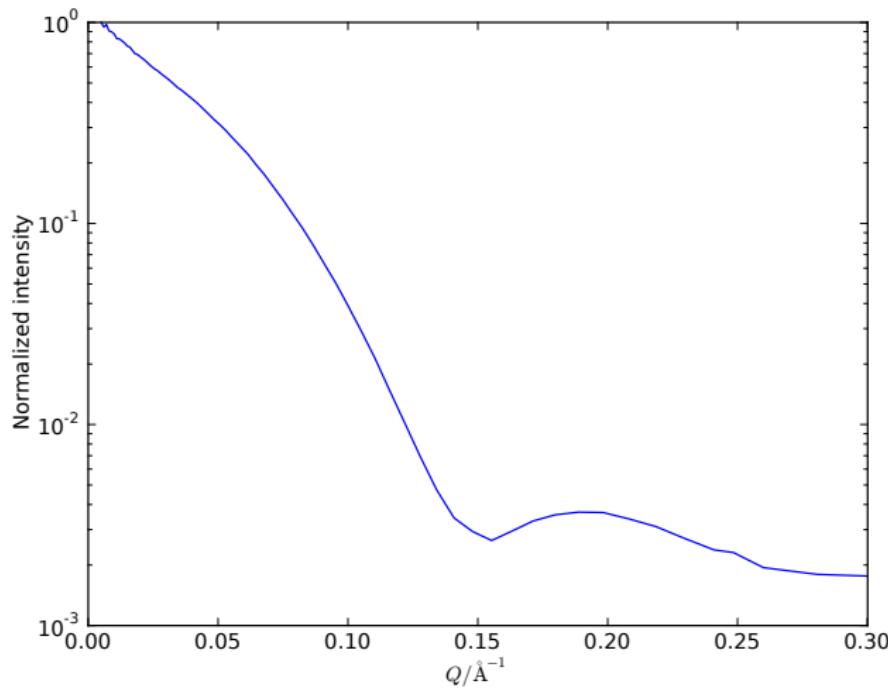
Wide vs. Small Angle Scattering



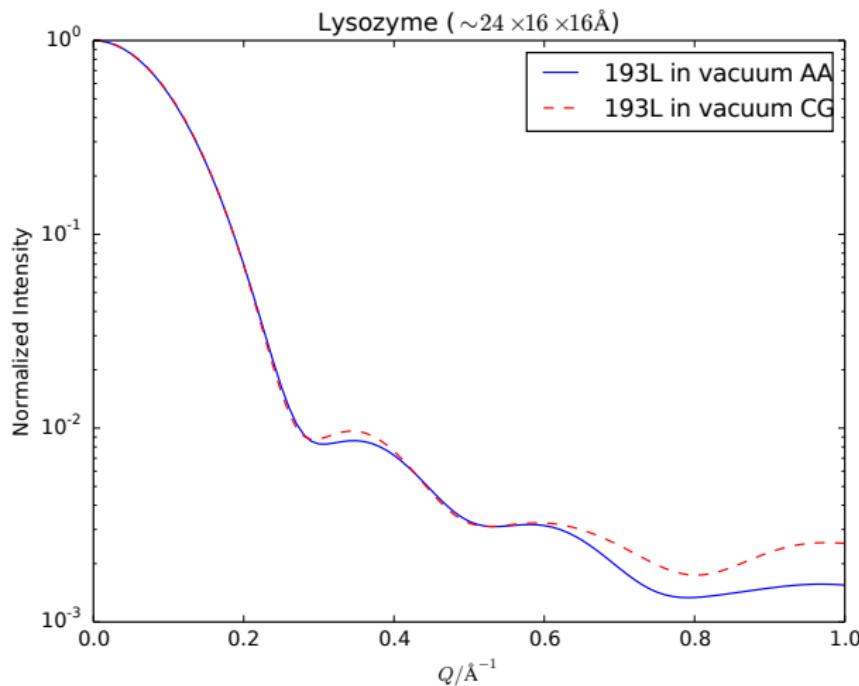
Wide vs. Small Angle Scattering



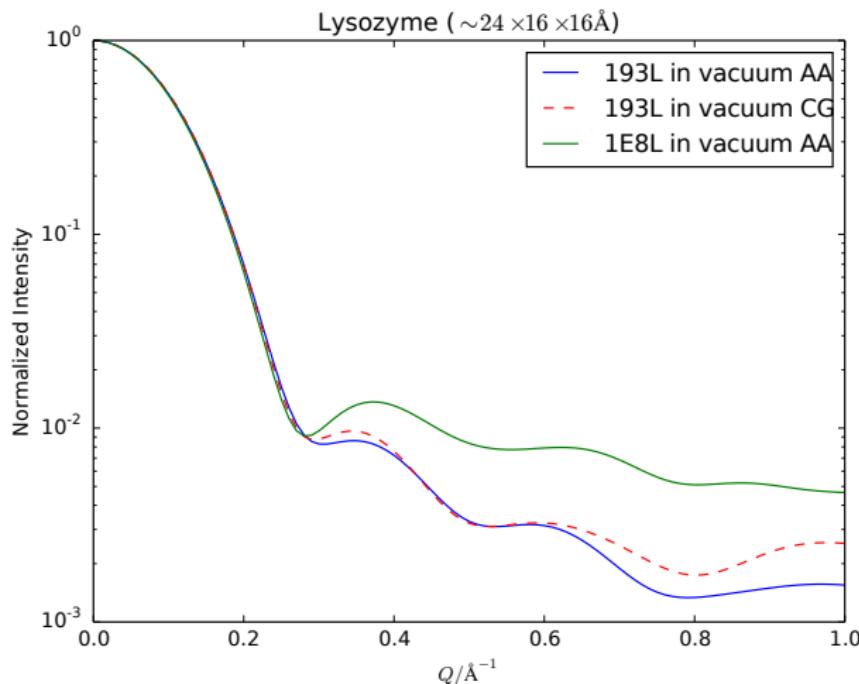
Wide vs. Small Angle Scattering



Calculated SANS



Calculated SANS



What do we measure?

Limit: Small angle scattering (SAS), two-phase particular system.
I.e. particles in matrix

$$\frac{d\Sigma}{d\Omega}(q) \sim (\Delta\rho_b)^2 \cdot \langle |F(q)|^2 \rangle \cdot S(q)$$

q (or Q) absolute value of scattering vector

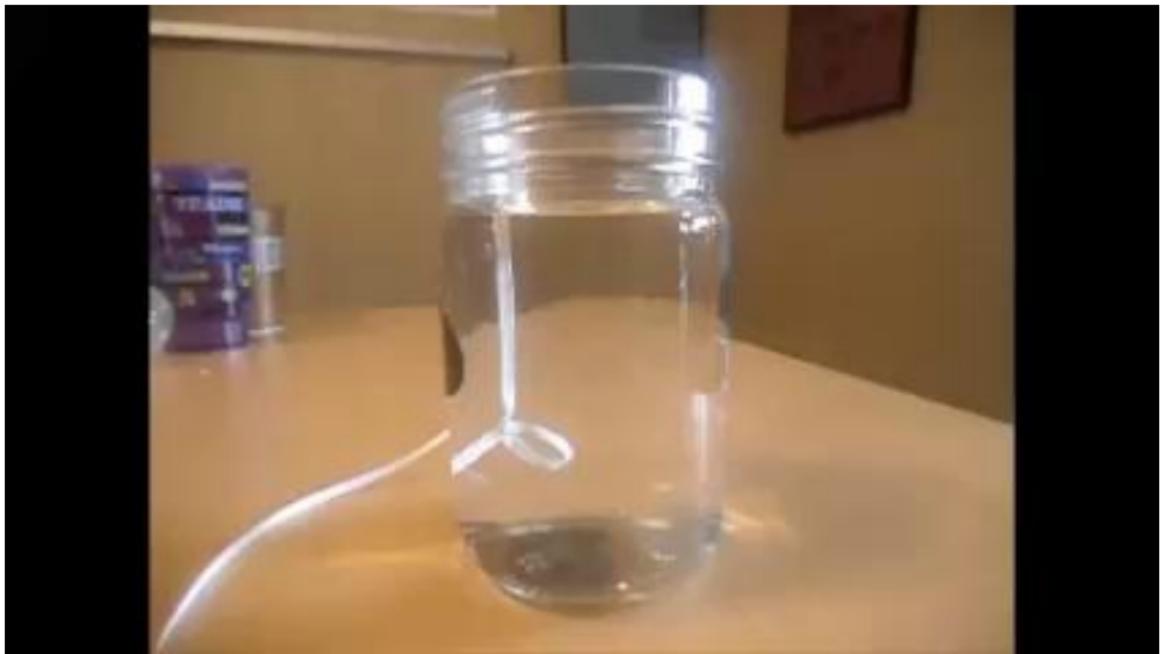
$\Delta\rho_b$ difference in scattering length density (SLD) ρ_b

$F(q)$ shape of the particles

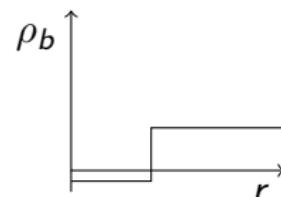
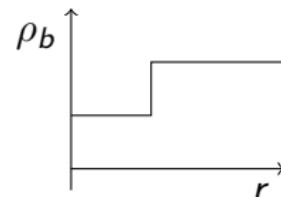
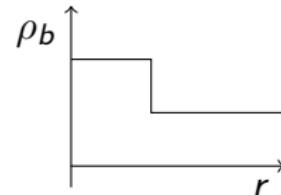
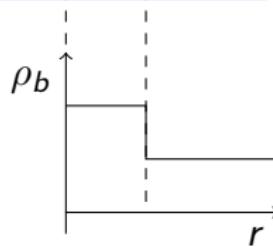
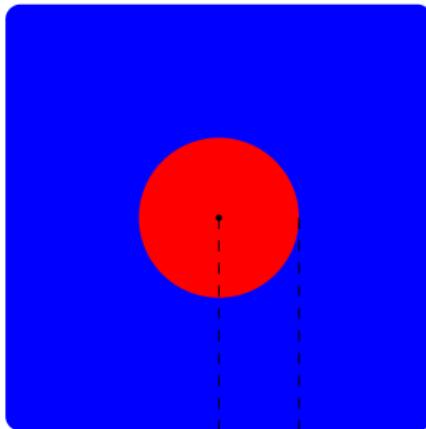
$\langle \dots \rangle$ orientational average

$S(q)$ arrangement of the particles

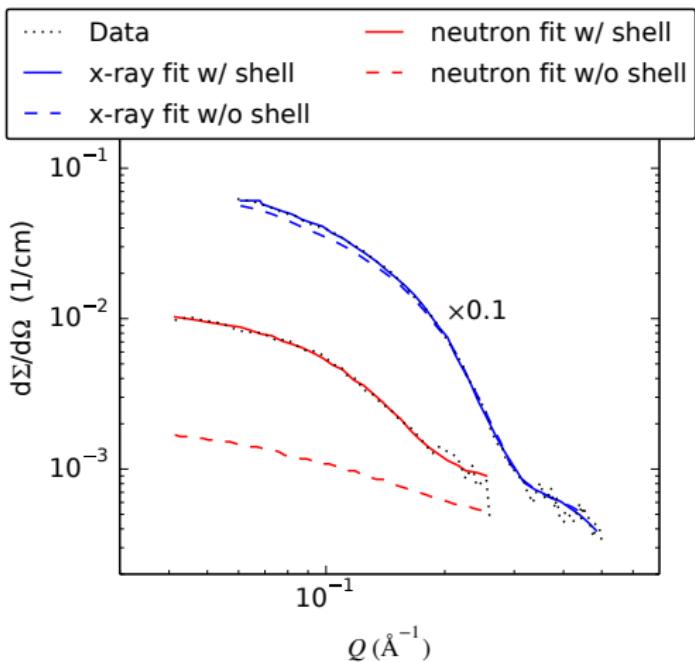
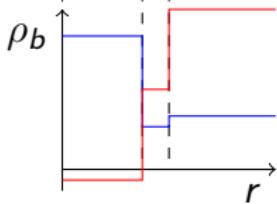
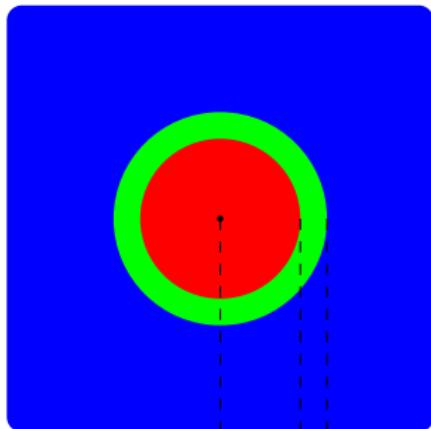
Optics: difference in index of refraction n



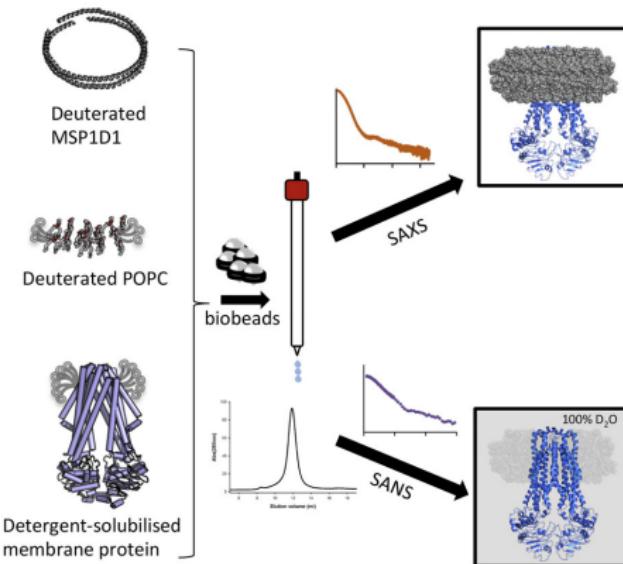
SAS: difference in SLD ρ_b



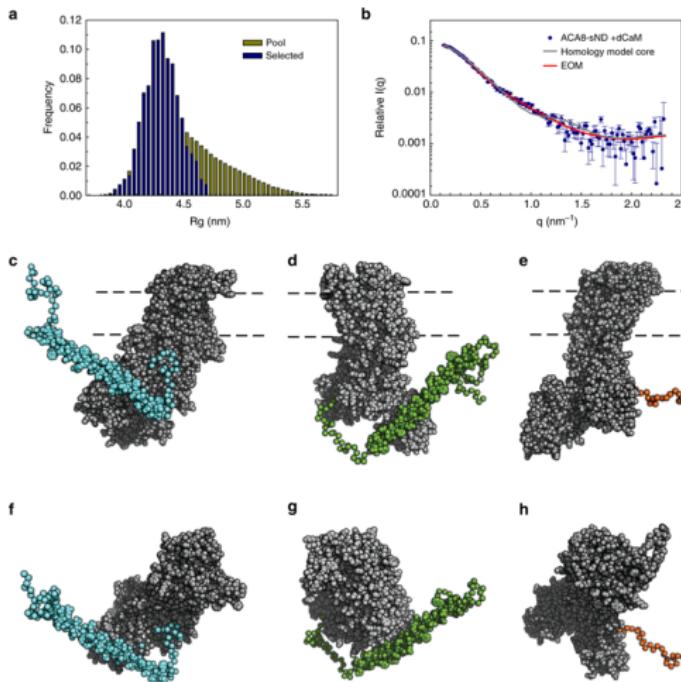
x vs n: example – ZnO nanoparticle, organic shell



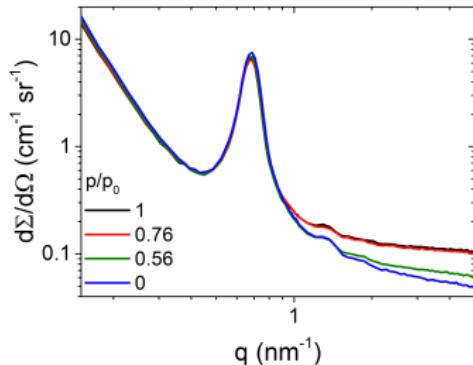
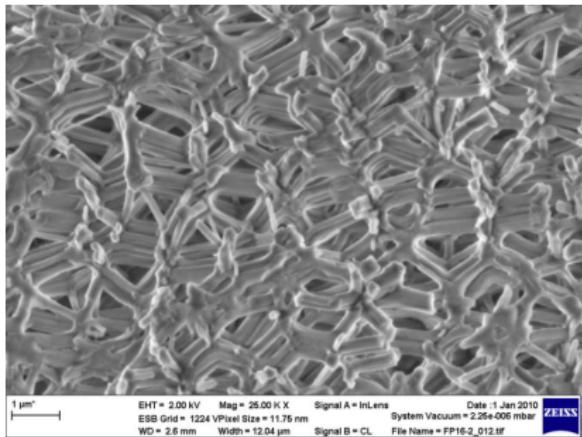
Use contrast match to mask



Use contrast match to mask



Hydration of nanoporous materials



Vortex lattices

